California Family Resource Center Data Project

Findings by region (November 2019)

Background

Over the past several decades, family resource centers (FRC) in California have grown and developed tremendously, leading to a widespread interest in the evolving field. A recent review of the FRC landscape conducted by the Early Learning Lab and Laurel Kloomok identified four key areas of opportunity to strengthen the FRC system: funding and sustainability, advocacy and communication, professional development, and data and evaluation. Recognizing that there is a need for data to align communication efforts around FRCs, Harder+Company Community Research, with funding from the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, is conducting a comprehensive review and synthesis of available data on FRCs to support the field's learning and understanding. The goal of this project is to be able to use the data to highlight the impact of FRCs to further support advocacy efforts.

As part of this project, we conducted an online state-wide survey aimed at FRC executive directors (or others with substantial knowledge of the FRCs data) about their FRC's characteristics and services. We received 161 responses, representing 213 FRCs from 48 California counties.

Evaluation Questions

Through the survey, we sought to answer the following evaluation questions:

- 1. How many FRCs are there in California? Where are they located?
- 2. What are the organizational characteristics of these FRCs?
- 3. Who are the families and children being served in FRCs? What are their characteristics (e.g., demographics, income level, children's age, etc.)?
- 4. What is the range of services offered in FRCs?
- 5. What are the FRCs' stated goals or mission?
- 6. What are the needs of the FRCs and the communities they serve?
- 7. How is program quality defined? What are the main outcomes FRCs aim to achieve?
- 8. What staff resources are allocated to evaluation?

Survey Analysis

This section outlines the approach to analyzing the FRC survey, using both descriptive quantitative and qualitative methods.

Data Sources

We collected 161 survey responses from 6/19/19 to 8/16/19. Additionally, First 5 Santa Clara provided data on 27 FRCs in that county, outside of the survey, which we merged with the survey data.

Data Population

Overall, the data from survey responses and supplementary submissions represented 213 FRCs from 48 California counties (also see table for question 2 below for a detailed breakdown of responses by county).

Duplicate Responses

In some instances, duplicate responses were submitted *for the same FRC or FRC network* (as determined based on FRC name, survey respondent name, and survey respondent title). Duplicate responses differed in



the number of survey items answered, or had conflicting answers for the same survey item. In those instances, we compared the responses on an item-by-item basis and merged them into one response (i.e. reduced the number of items left blank in a given response). In the case of conflicting responses for the same item, priority was given to the survey response provided by the executive director or CEO. If this last condition was not met, priority was given to the response with the higher completion rate (see below).

Missing data and survey completion

All survey responses were screened to determine level of completion. All responses with a completion of 50% or higher were included in the analysis. For scales consisting of averages, scores were computed if at least half of items had responses.

Calculating sample sizes

The survey instructed the submission of *one response per FRC*. However, some respondents indicated that the data submitted was for *multiple FRCs*. In this case, total FRC sample size ($n_{FRC}=x$) was adjusted accordingly, as were the sample sizes for each individual survey item.

The total FRC sample size (n_{FRC}) was used for quantitative survey items in order to calculate a range and median response. For qualitative survey items, the total number of respondents (n) was used to analyze responses. (Also see below.)

Analysis by survey item type

Responses to *multiple choice* survey items (e.g., In what county is your FRC located?) were reported as frequencies and proportions, based on the total FRC sample size (n_{FRC}). Responses to *continuous quantitative* survey items (e.g., What was your FRC's total operating budget in

2018?) were reported as a range and median, based for the FRC sample size (n_{FRC}).

Qualitative free-response survey items underwent textual analysis, and any reported frequencies or proportions were on the total number of respondents (n). Textual analysis proceeded as follows:

- 1. First, we analyzed the text of all responses in aggregate to identify the most frequently occurring one, two or three-word phrases.
- 2. Based on this analysis, we developed *response categories* utilizing semantically meaningful phrases (e.g. "trauma", "trauma informed", and "trauma informed services" are all semantically meaningful).
- 3. We then quantified the number of respondents' that fell within each response category.
- 4. For this qualitative analysis, proportion of responses were based on the number of respondents (n), and not the total FRC sample size (n_{FRC}).

Regions

The counties where FRCs are located were classified using the learning communities geographically defined by Strategies 2.0.¹ The six regions used for this analysis are displayed below:

- **Northern:** Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Lassen, Mendocino, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity
- Sierra: Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Sierra, Tuolumne
- Valley: Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Merced, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tulare
- Capital: Butte, Colusa, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, Sutter, Yolo, Yuba
- **Bay Area:** Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Sonoma
- **SoCal:** Imperial, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura

¹ http://strategiesca.org/services/learning-communities/

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SURVEY RESULTS BY REGION

Organizational Characteristics

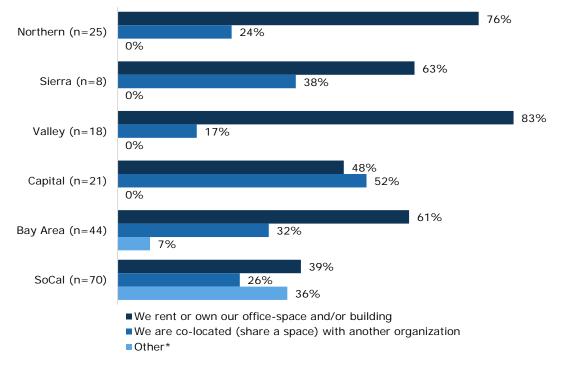
1. In what region is the FRC located?

Region	Responses	FRCs Represented
Northern	21	25
Sierra	8	8
Valley	18	18
Capital	16	21
Bay Area	67	71
SoCal	31	70
Total	161	213

2. In what year was your FRC established?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	23	2001	2000	1980	2016
Sierra	8	1995	1996	1965	2016
Valley	18	2000	1998	1989	2019
Capital	21	2000	1999	1984	2019
Bay Area	43	2002	2003	1972	2019
SoCal	68	1986	2000	1899	2018

3. Where is your FRC housed? (n=186)²



 $^{^{\}rm 2}$ *Other options include multiple structures with different types of housing, or virtual.

4. If your FRC is co-located with another organization, what type of organization is it?3

	Northern (n=6)	Sierra (n=3)	Valley (n=3)	Capital (n=11)	Bay Area (n=14)	SoCal (n=18)
School	50%	67%	100%	55%	86%	78%
Health Center	17%	0%	0%	9%	0%	11%
Community Center	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%
Library	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other ⁴	33%	33%	0%	36%	7%	28%

5. Does your FRC operate in multiple sites/locations?

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
No	60%	38%	72%	67%	46%	84%
Yes	40%	63%	28%	33%	54%	16%

6. Please indicate the number of sites/locations your FRC operates in:

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	10	3	3	2	5
Sierra	5	7	3	2	18
Valley	5	5	4	2	9
Capital	7	3	3	2	5
Bay Area	38	2	1	1	15
SoCal	11	4	4	1	6

7. Does your FRC have a "backbone agency" that supports your work?

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=44)	SoCal (n=70)
No	40%	50%	29%	29%	32%	31%
Yes	60%	50%	71%	71%	68%	69%

8. What is the name of your backbone agency? 5

	Northern (n=15)	Sierra (n=4)	Valley (n=12)	Capital (n=15)	Bay Area (n=30)	SoCal (n=46)
Network or partnership	60%	0%	0%	13%	3%	43%
Nonprofit entity	0%	50%	25%	7%	67%	13%
First 5	7%	0%	17%	47%	3%	28%
School District, Community College or University	7%	0%	42%	0%	3%	9%

³ Respondents could mark all the options that applied.

⁴ Other options include Regional Center, Additional County Office programs, Law Enforcement, Domestic Violence and Child Abuse Prevention and Hunger Relief, City Government, Early Head Start and Head Start, nonprofits and County service agencies, WIC, and Mental Health-Western Youth Services.

⁵ The answers for this question were classified into categories to allow for an easier analysis.

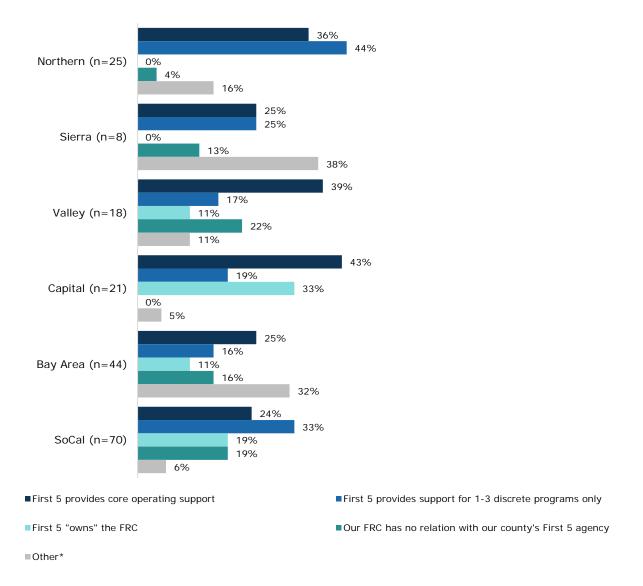
	Northern (n=15)	Sierra (n=4)	Valley (n=12)	Capital (n=15)	Bay Area (n=30)	SoCal (n=46)
City Department (Police, Human Services, Housing)	7%	0%	0%	7%	3%	4%
Office of Education	7%	25%	8%	7%	0%	0%
Other	13%	25%	8%	20%	20%	2%

9. Can you briefly describe how your backbone agency supports your FRC's efforts?6

	Northern (n=15)	Sierra (n=4)	Valley (n=12)	Capital (n=15)	Bay Area (n=30)	SoCal (n=48)
Defining strategy and expected community-wide outcomes	87%	75%	50%	100%	73%	90%
Supporting and advising on program improvement	87%	100%	75%	93%	70%	88%
Facilitating and approving formal agreements for operation of the FRC	93%	100%	92%	100%	90%	58%
Increasing efficiency and collaboration among partners	80%	75%	58%	93%	67%	85%
Advocating and informing on relevant local, state and federal policy	87%	75%	50%	93%	70%	81%
Ensuring that the input by those being served by the FRC is guiding its direction	80%	50%	50%	80%	63%	90%
Supporting coordinated and consistent processes, policies, and management of the FRC	87%	75%	67%	100%	83%	56%
Facilitating resource procurement and allocation	80%	50%	67%	93%	77%	58%
Monitoring performance on key metrics	73%	25%	75%	93%	77%	54%
Reducing duplication of services/efforts and identify gaps	80%	75%	58%	60%	50%	79%
Other ⁷	0%	0%	25%	40%	17%	65%

Respondents could mark all the options that applied.
 Other options include funding, human resources, trainings, logistics, and administrative support.

10. What is your relationship to your county's First 5 agency? (n=186)8



11. How many paid professional (full time - 30 hours or more per week) and support staff does your FRC employ?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	23	7	4	0	50
Sierra	8	14	5	1	80
Valley	18	7	4	1	27
Capital	19	9	7	0	30
Bay Area	47	8	4	0	36
SoCal	68	15	9	1	60

 $^{^{8}}$ *Other options include partner agency, funder, trainings and program support, contract manager, program framework, and past funder.

12. How many paid professional (part time – fewer than 30 hours per week) and support staff does your FRC employ?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	21	3	3	0	7
Sierra	6	6	3	0	25
Valley	11	2	3	0	5
Capital	15	4	2	1	20
Bay Area	39	4	3	0	18
SoCal	35	3	2	0	8

12. How many volunteers worked with your FRC in the last year?

	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=69)
None	4%	0%	6%	5%	7%	25%
1-5	21%	25%	33%	29%	22%	20%
6-10	21%	0%	0%	48%	9%	14%
11-15	8%	25%	6%	0%	15%	1%
16-20	0%	0%	17%	0%	9%	3%
More than 20	46%	50%	39%	19%	37%	36%

14. What was your FRC's total operating budget in 2018?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	23	\$651,623	\$495,000	\$20,000	\$3,500,000
Sierra	7	\$1,345,860	\$350,000	\$115,000	\$7,247,023
Valley	17	\$585,875	\$251,593	\$11,867	\$2,400,000
Capital	20	\$710,872	\$525,000	\$ 0	\$2,471,250
Bay Area	44	\$1,068,347	\$422,072	\$13,200	\$16,000,000
SoCal	68	\$1,503,243	\$745,000	\$0	\$4,000,000

15. What were your FRC's top three funding sources in 2018?

Funding source #1

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=42)	SoCal (n=68)
First 5	16%	14%	50%	76%	29%	43%
County	20%	14%	11%	5%	14%	7%
City	0%	0%	0%	5%	14%	1%
Federal	4%	29%	0%	0%	2%	4%
CDE	4%	0%	11%	0%	5%	1%
DDS	0%	0%	11%	0%	5%	1%
DHHS	12%	0%	0%	5%	0%	15%
Foundation Grants	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	6%
MHSA	24%	14%	0%	0%	2%	1%
LCFF/LCAP	0%	0%	6%	0%	5%	1%

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=42)	SoCal (n=68)
Office of Child Abuse Prevention	4%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Grants	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Individual or private donors	0%	0%	6%	0%	2%	1%
School District/Charter school	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%
MAA/TCM/Medi-Cal	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
State	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other	16%	29%	6%	10%	14%	1%

Funding source #2

	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=14)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=34)	SoCal (n=50)
County	13%	14%	29%	43%	9%	4%
First 5	39%	14%	14%	0%	15%	24%
Fundraising/Donations	9%	0%	7%	5%	9%	8%
State	9%	14%	7%	24%	6%	2%
Foundation Grants	9%	0%	0%	0%	18%	2%
School District/Charter schools	4%	0%	14%	0%	0%	40%
MAA/TCM/Medi-Cal	0%	0%	0%	10%	12%	2%
Federal	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%
Office of Child Abuse Prevention	0%	14%	0%	5%	0%	2%
MHSA	0%	14%	0%	10%	0%	0%
DSS	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	2%
DDS	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Grants	0%	0%	7%	5%	0%	0%
DPH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Health Care provider/Hospital	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
CDE	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
City	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Other	9%	14%	21%	0%	21%	4%

Funding source #3

	Northern (n=20)	Sierra (n=6)	Valley (n=12)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=27)	SoCal (n=32)
Foundation Grants	5%	0%	8%	0%	19%	9%
First 5	5%	17%	17%	5%	4%	13%
County	0%	0%	8%	29%	19%	3%
School District/Charter School	5%	0%	0%	0%	15%	34%
Health care provider/Hospital	0%	17%	17%	14%	0%	0%
Individual or private donors	10%	0%	0%	14%	11%	0%
Fundraising/Donations	5%	0%	0%	10%	4%	0%
Grants	5%	0%	0%	5%	0%	6%

	Northern (n=20)	Sierra (n=6)	Valley (n=12)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=27)	SoCal (n=32)
City	25%	0%	0%	0%	4%	19%
State	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%	3%
Federal	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%
DDS	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%
CDE	5%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
LCFF/LCAP	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%
MAA/TCM/Medi-Cal	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%
DSS	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%
Other	35%	67%	25%	19%	4%	6%

Characteristics of Families Served

16. On average, how many parents/caregivers does your FRC serve annually?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	23	1,181	500	60	10,000
Sierra	7	289	200	25	1,000
Valley	18	1,687	774	25	7,000
Capital	21	1,444	1,020	60	3,000
Bay Area	55	785	540	34	3,854
SoCal	69	4,517	4,200	100	10,000

17. On average how many children does your FRC serve annually?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	23	1,331	500	40	14,470
Sierra	7	470	500	39	1,000
Valley	17	1,465	800	48	12,000
Capital	21	1,628	1,500	60	7,500
Bay Area	50	532	223	0	5,280
SoCal	69	4,187	3,200	1	12,000

18. Of the children your FRC serves annually, how many are children ages 0-5?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	24	441	165	10	4,568
Sierra	7	241	60	39	650
Valley	17	427	244	48	1,500
Capital	20	964	975	35	3,000
Bay Area	51	271	160	0	800
SoCal	67	2,501	3,000	0	6,000

19. Please describe the race/ethnicity of the clients your FRC serves by estimating the percentage of individuals who identify as:

		White/ Caucasian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Black/ African American	Latino/a, Hispanic	Arab/ Middle Eastern	American Indian or Alaska Native	Other ⁹	Unknown
	Mean	68%	0%	0%	1%	20%	0%	9%	0%	1%
Northern	Median	85%	0%	0%	1%	6%	0%	4%	0%	0%
(n=25)	Minimum	7%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	95%	5%	1%	5%	90%	1%	73%	4%	15%
	Mean	52%	1%	1%	1%	31%	0%	12%	0%	1%
Sierra	Median	50%	0%	0%	0%	25%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=8)	Minimum	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	90%	5%	5%	5%	87%	2%	95%	0%	5%
	Mean	22%	10%	1%	8%	48%	2%	1%	1%	8%
Valley	Median	10%	1%	0%	3%	48%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=18)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	100%	15%	40%	100%	15%	5%	4%	100%
	Mean	23%	4%	1%	9%	49%	1%	1%	4%	8%
Capital	Median	20%	2%	0%	1%	40%	0%	0%	0%	4%
(n=21)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	51%	15%	5%	50%	86%	10%	11%	22%	100%
	Mean	11%	18%	1%	10%	50%	3%	0%	3%	4%
Bay Area	Median	5%	7%	0%	4%	50%	1%	0%	0%	0%
(n=57)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	65%	100%	10%	75%	96%	20%	3%	37%	100%
	Mean	21%	2%	0%	5%	63%	1%	0%	2%	5%
SoCal	Median	17%	1%	0%	4%	71%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=70)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	85%	32%	16%	65%	98%	30%	5%	24%	100%

 $^{^{\}rm 9}$ Other options include multiracial, mixed race and unwilling to disclose.

20. Please describe the age ranges that best describes the participants your FRC serves by estimating the percentage of individuals who are:

		Children (ages 0-5)	Adolescents, Children/Youth (ages 6-17)	Adult and Older Adult (ages 18+)	TAY (age ranges of 16 through 25)	Older Adult (ages 60-+)	Unknown
	Mean	29%	24%	31%	6%	9%	0%
Northern	Median	20%	25%	30%	4%	4%	0%
(n=25)	Minimum	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	90%	90%	80%	36%	28%	5%
	Mean	37%	15%	29%	4%	3%	13%
Sierra	Median	20%	9%	28%	1%	0%	0%
(n=8)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	40%	61%	15%	15%	100%
	Mean	46%	23%	23%	3%	5%	0%
Valley	Median	29%	14%	12%	0%	0%	0%
(n=18)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	85%	100%	25%	30%	5%
	Mean	44%	12%	35%	4%	5%	0%
Capital	Median	40%	5%	45%	0%	4%	0%
(n=21)	Minimum	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	35%	90%	43%	30%	8%
	Mean	31%	12%	49%	2%	4%	3%
Bay Area	Median	25%	5%	50%	0%	0%	0%
(n=57)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	60%	100%	15%	41%	100%
	Mean	31%	15%	46%	1%	3%	3%
SoCal	Median	40%	8%	47%	0%	1%	0%
(n=70)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	85%	100%	10%	55%	100%

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21. Please describe the income-level that best describe the clients your FRC serves by estimating the percentage of households whose annual income is:

		\$0 - \$14,999	\$15,000 -	\$25,000 -	\$35,000 -	\$50,000 -	\$75,000 -	\$100,000 -	More than	Unknown
			\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	\$74,999	\$99,999	\$149,000	\$150,000	
	Mean	33%	28%	16%	9%	2%	0%	0%	0%	12%
Northern	Median	35%	30%	10%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=25)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	90%	50%	100%	95%	10%	4%	3%	2%	100%
	Mean	37%	16%	25%	13%	5%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Sierra	Median	35%	13%	20%	13%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=8)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	80%	50%	75%	25%	15%	5%	0%	0%	10%
Valley	Mean	16%	27%	13%	9%	2%	1%	0%	0%	34%
	Median	3%	25%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=18)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	75%	95%	50%	70%	20%	10%	0%	0%	100%
	Mean	14%	25%	27%	6%	3%	0%	0%	0%	24%
Capital	Median	10%	30%	15%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=21)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	70%	80%	85%	20%	10%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Mean	25%	17%	15%	12%	5%	3%	1%	0%	21%
Bay Area	Median	7%	10%	10%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=44)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	100%	75%	80%	60%	25%	30%	25%	5%	100%
	Mean	17%	29%	24%	13%	4%	2%	1%	0%	10%
SoCal	Median	10%	22%	20%	16%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(n=70)	Minimum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Maximum	80%	90%	70%	80%	15%	10%	5%	5%	100%

22. Does your FRC serve any of the following special populations?¹⁰

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
Immigrant/mixed-status families	80%	88%	89%	90%	100%	79%
Former or current homeless families	92%	75%	78%	86%	92%	76%
Individuals and/or families impacted by domestic violence	96%	63%	72%	90%	92%	74%
Children and youth with special healthcare needs	92%	63%	44%	81%	79%	61%
Teen parents	88%	63%	67%	90%	73%	60%
LBGTQ populations	80%	50%	44%	86%	79%	46%
Family, Friend, and Neighbor (FFN) child care providers	68%	38%	44%	43%	73%	54%
Refugee populations	8%	38%	39%	43%	85%	20%
Other unique characteristics or needs ¹¹	20%	38%	28%	43%	14%	44%

¹⁰ Respondents could mark all the options that applied.

¹¹ Other needs include low income, foster youth, senior, disabilities, trauma, veteran, and among others.

Programs and Services

23. Please select the top three well-being services that your FRC offers. By "top three" we are referring to the three well-being services that are used most often by your members. 12

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
Case management and/or Family Navigation services.	44%	75%	72%	57%	45%	93%
Access to emergency and daily living resources (e.g. food, clothing, shelter)	80%	88%	33%	52%	72%	37%
Referrals to healthcare services or public benefit programs (e.g. SNAP, WIC, Medicaid/CHIP)	60%	25%	28%	48%	68%	57%
Development screenings and referrals to developmental supports	36%	13%	39%	38%	15%	24%
Safety resources (e.g. access to car seats, access to bike helmets)	12%	13%	17%	14%	45%	0%
Home visiting	12%	25%	33%	38%	1%	27%
Counseling/Therapy	16%	13%	6%	19%	7%	14%
Differential response	16%	0%	22%	24%	4%	1%
Child Welfare visitation supervision	8%	13%	0%	0%	4%	1%
Other information and referral services	12%	13%	33%	10%	21%	34%
Other ¹³	4%	25%	11%	5%	10%	7%
We do not offer well-being services	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

24. Please select the top three growth and development services that your FRC offers. By "top three" we are referring to the three growth and development services that are used most often by your members. ¹⁴

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
Parent education and leadership	72%	38%	83%	62%	89%	94%
Parent/child interaction groups	32%	25%	50%	62%	73%	41%
Playgroup programming for children ages 0-5	44%	38%	28%	43%	52%	21%
Healthy living classes (e.g. nutrition, exercise, anger management, stress relief)	36%	50%	50%	48%	17%	26%

¹² Respondents could mark a maximum of three options that applied.

¹³ Other options include parenting classes, legal aid, primary care, childcare referral, community leadership, mental health wellness, assistance for public benefits, playgroups, services for children with disabilities, and the McKinney-Vento CARE Program.

¹⁴ Respondents could mark a maximum of three options that applied.

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
Parent Cafes	8%	13%	22%	5%	13%	43%
Youth development activities/classes	52%	38%	11%	19%	13%	13%
Family economic development	8%	0%	6%	19%	6%	29%
Support groups (e.g. child kinship caregivers, new parent groups,12-step groups)	28%	0%	6%	19%	10%	9%
Immigrant services workshops	0%	25%	0%	0%	7%	11%
Tax preparation	4%	0%	6%	10%	7%	4%
Legal aid	4%	13%	0%	5%	3%	1%
Trainings and/or resources for unlicensed care providers (FFNs)	0%	25%	6%	0%	0%	3%
Computer literacy	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%
Trainings and/or resources for licensed child care providers	0%	0%	6%	0%	3%	0%
Other ¹⁵	4%	13%	6%	0%	1%	4%
We do not offer growth and development services	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

25. Please select the top three civic engagement services that your FRC offers¹⁶

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=18)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
Community resource coordination	92%	63%	83%	100%	73%	80%
Community celebrations	68%	25%	22%	61%	32%	57%
Community volunteer opportunities	52%	50%	39%	44%	65%	19%
Neighborhood networks	20%	0%	17%	6%	48%	29%
Promotores network	0%	25%	11%	17%	7%	57%
Advocacy and advocacy training	16%	13%	33%	28%	24%	19%
Voter registration	4%	25%	22%	6%	20%	3%
Violence prevention workshops	12%	25%	17%	6%	3%	0%
Other ¹⁷	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	3%
We do not offer civic engagement services	4%	25%	0%	0%	1%	0%

Other options include GED, court navigation, civic engagement, parents program, arts classes, Life Skills Progression (LSP), and Sexual Abuse prevention.

Respondents could mark a maximum of three options that applied.

To Other options include census 2020, legislative education, and parent education.

26. Please select the top three community building services that your FRC offers. 18

	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=18)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=69)
Collaboration and partnership facilitation	88%	75%	78%	78%	73%	74%
Neighborhood and community organizing	38%	63%	44%	61%	66%	39%
Affordable housing partnership and development	33%	50%	17%	33%	17%	46%
Social policy analysis	4%	0%	0%	11%	41%	20%
Disaster recovery/preparedness	33%	0%	0%	0%	13%	39%
Political and social action	4%	0%	6%	6%	4%	29%
Community economic development	13%	0%	33%	11%	6%	9%
Other ¹⁹	4%	0%	0%	6%	6%	4%
We do not offer community building services	0%	25%	11%	11%	13%	0%

27. To what extent does your FRC collaborate with the following types of partner agencies?

Health	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=70)
Have partnered with in the last year	92%	75%	94%	100%	91%	94%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	4%	13%	6%	0%	7%	3%
Have never partnered	4%	13%	0%	0%	1%	3%

Dental	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	88%	75%	71%	86%	80%	75%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	4%	25%	18%	5%	14%	18%
Have never partnered	8%	0%	12%	10%	6%	7%

Public Health	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=69)
Have partnered with in the last year	92%	88%	94%	95%	91%	99%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	8%	13%	6%	5%	6%	0%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%

¹⁸ Respondents could mark a maximum of three options that applied.

¹⁹ Other options include census participation advocacy, community advocacy, connect parents with community services, EDE Policy, Free Clothes, Diapers, awareness about local resources for families and advocacy training.

Mental Health	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=70)
Have partnered with in the last year	96%	88%	94%	95%	90%	99%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	4%	13%	6%	5%	9%	0%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Northern	Sierra	Valley	Capital	Bay Area	SoCal
Law Enforcement	(n=23)	(n=8)	(n=17)	(n=20)	(n=69)	(n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	87%	88%	76%	75%	26%	69%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	13%	13%	18%	10%	55%	26%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	6%	15%	19%	4%
Community Development	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=41)	SoCal (n=66)
Have partnered with in the last year	55%	63%	76%	65%	54%	73%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	41%	13%	24%	15%	17%	24%
Have never partnered	5%	25%	0%	20%	29%	3%
Civic Engagement	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=68)	SoCal (n=66)
Have partnered with in the last year	30%	50%	71%	50%	37%	32%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	43%	25%	18%	20%	53%	65%
Have never partnered	26%	25%	12%	30%	10%	3%
Economic Development	Northern (n=21)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=15)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=68)	SoCal (n=67)
Have partnered with in the last year	29%	38%	53%	30%	26%	60%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	43%	38%	20%	55%	54%	37%
Have never partnered	29%	25%	27%	15%	19%	3%
Social and Human services	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	100%	100%	94%	100%	87%	96%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	0%	0%	6%	0%	9%	4%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%

Schools	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	100%	100%	94%	100%	100%	100%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Housing	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=67)
Have partnered with in the last year	77%	100%	71%	90%	83%	91%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	14%	0%	18%	10%	11%	6%
Have never partnered	9%	0%	12%	0%	6%	3%
Child care/preschool/Head Start	Northern (n=24)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=68)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	92%	88%	88%	95%	93%	94%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	8%	13%	13%	5%	6%	4%
Have never partnered	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Employment/job training	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=68)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	55%	88%	53%	70%	79%	71%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	41%	13%	41%	25%	12%	25%
Have never partnered	5%	0%	6%	5%	9%	4%
Legal Services	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=19)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=69)
Have partnered with in the last year	59%	88%	65%	68%	79%	72%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	32%	13%	18%	26%	15%	28%
Have never partnered	9%	0%	18%	5%	6%	0%
Immigrant Support	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=68)
Have partnered with in the last year	32%	75%	63%	80%	87%	93%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	50%	0%	31%	15%	7%	7%
Have never partnered	18%	25%	6%	5%	6%	0%

Other ²⁰	Northern (n=2)	Sierra (n=0)	Valley (n=3)	Capital (n=2)	Bay Area (n=9)	SoCal (n=5)
Have partnered with in the last year	100%	67%	100%	89%	40%	100%
Have partnered with in the past, but not in the last year	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Have never partnered	0%	33%	0%	11%	60%	0%

28. To what extent is your FRC using the following standards and/or frameworks to guide programming or services?

Strengthening Families Framework	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=69)	SoCal (n=70)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	50%	25%	33%	33%	75%	69%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	32%	25%	33%	43%	10%	15%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	14%	50%	17%	24%	12%	14%
We don't use this at all	5%	0%	17%	0%	3%	1%
Five Protective Factors	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=69)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	23%	50%	38%	38%	77%	77%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	50%	13%	31%	62%	13%	17%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	18%	38%	19%	0%	9%	3%
We don't use this at all	9%	0%	13%	0%	1%	3%
Standards of Quality for Family Strengthening and Support	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=69)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	45%	0%	13%	15%	70%	48%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	23%	43%	50%	45%	12%	14%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	18%	43%	6%	40%	10%	29%
We don't use this at all	14%	14%	31%	0%	7%	9%

 $^{^{20}}$ Other options include churches youth service organizations, local government, libraries, and among others.

Principles of Family Support	Northern (n=19)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=19)	Bay Area (n=68)	SoCal (n=66)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	26%	14%	25%	16%	74%	47%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	47%	29%	38%	47%	9%	14%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	16%	43%	19%	32%	9%	11%
We don't use this at all	11%	14%	19%	5%	9%	29%
SAMHSA's Trauma Informed Approach	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=16)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=70)	SoCal (n=53)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	22%	14%	19%	19%	61%	17%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	39%	43%	31%	19%	6%	6%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	17%	29%	38%	48%	19%	64%
We don't use this at all	22%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%
Other ²¹	Northern (n=2)	Sierra (n=0)	Valley (n=2)	Capital (n=0)	Bay Area (n=9)	SoCal (n=6)
This framework guides <u>all</u> of our programming/ services	0%	-	0%	-	22%	67%
This framework guides most of our programming/ services	100%	-	100%	-	56%	0%
This framework guides some of our programming/ services	0%	-	0%	-	0%	17%
We don't use this at all	0%	-	0%	-	22%	17%

29. Which of the following evidence-based or evidence-informed practices and/or approaches is your FRC using?²²

	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=11)	Capital (n=15)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=49)
Triple P	22%	38%	9%	27%	84%	41%
Abriendo Puertas	4%	0%	18%	0%	61%	29%
Community-identified practices	26%	63%	27%	27%	18%	49%
Incredible Years	0%	38%	9%	13%	4%	39%
SEEDS for Early Literacy, 24/7 Dad	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%

Other options include ACEs, ASQs, 7 protective factors, spectrums of prevention, Bridges Out of Poverty, and Father and Friendly principles.

22 Respondents could mark all the options that applied.

	Northern (n=23)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=11)	Capital (n=15)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=49)
Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TFCBT)	9%	13%	18%	20%	6%	8%
Nurturing Families	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	31%
Nurturing Parenting	35%	0%	9%	20%	1%	4%
Cognitive Behavioral Intervention for Trauma in School (CBITS)	4%	25%	18%	13%	0%	6%
Managing and Adapting Practice (MAP)	4%	0%	18%	7%	1%	2%
Seeking Safety	13%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%
Interpersonal Psychotherapy for Depression (IPT)	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Other ²³	57%	25%	45%	73%	66%	49%
Practices used by FRCs	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
One evidence-based practice	60%	38%	33%	19%	18%	10%
Two evidence-based practices	24%	25%	17%	48%	15%	36%
Three evidence-based practices	4%	38%	11%	5%	56%	21%
Four evidence-based practices	4%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Five evidence-based practices	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

30. Does your FRC use any of the following tools for assessment and/or screening?²⁵

0%

0%

0%

39%

0%

29%

0%

6%

1%

30%

0%

8%

	Northern (n=22)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=17)	Capital (n=20)	Bay Area (n=64)	SoCal (n=54)
ASQ (Ages and Stages Questionnaire)	77%	43%	76%	80%	86%	80%
Family Development Matrix	14%	14%	29%	20%	14%	46%
ACES (Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire)	41%	43%	29%	35%	13%	20%
The Family Assessment Form	14%	0%	18%	5%	14%	20%
FRIENDS Protective Factors Survey	9%	0%	18%	35%	17%	7%
AAPI (Adult Adolescent Parenting Inventory)	41%	29%	18%	45%	2%	6%
Five Protective Factors Survey	0%	0%	0%	0%	42%	0%

 ²³ Other options include Mental Health First Aid, Parent Café, FIT, creative curriculum, ASQ, ACES, 1-2-3 Magic, Family Therapy, PBIS, Safe Care, Second Step, Parenting Wisely, PAT, and Financial Coaching, among others.
 ²⁴ These FRCs did not endorse any of the practices in the list of responses, which might indicate that they do not use any practice.

Six evidence-based practices

None²⁴

²⁵ Respondents could mark all the options that applied.

North Carolina Family Assessment Scale	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Other ²⁶	18%	14%	18%	25%	9%	9%

Tools for assessment used by FRCs	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=8)	Valley (n=18)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=71)	SoCal (n=70)
One tool for assessment	12%	50%	28%	14%	21%	30%
Two tools for assessment	56%	38%	39%	43%	59%	31%
Three tools for assessment	16%	0%	22%	24%	3%	11%
Four tools for assessment	4%	0%	6%	10%	6%	3%
Five tools for assessment	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%
Six tools for assessment	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
None ²⁷	12%	13%	6%	5%	10%	23%

Outcomes and Impact

31. Does your FRC have a staff person whose job responsibilities include organizational learning, monitoring, evaluation, and/or research?

	Northern (n=25)	Sierra (n=7)	Valley (n=15)	Capital (n=21)	Bay Area (n=67)	SoCal (n=59)
Yes, currently	40%	43%	73%	76%	45%	86%
Yes, in the past 5 years, but not currently	8%	14%	7%	5%	1%	2%
No, not in the past 5 years	52%	43%	20%	19%	54%	12%

32. How many FTE staff do you have that support organizational learning, monitoring, evaluation and/or research?

	n	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Northern	10	1	1	0	4
Sierra	2	3	3	1	5
Valley	11	1	1	1	4
Capital	16	1	1	0	6
Bay Area	28	4	2	0	20
SoCal	49	2	1	0	13

Other options include Arizona Self-Sufficiency, AFACTR Americorps Protective Factors Survey, CSSP Protective Factors Survey, Burns Depression DASS, SDQ, PAFAS, DECA, DRDP, Developmental Assets, Edinburg, MCHAT, FMBS, First 5 Intake, PHQ-9, SEEK, PAT, Triple P, PEDS, SESBI-R and strengths and challenge assessment.
These FRCs did not select any of the tools provided in the list of responses, which might indicate that they do not use any tool.